# **Perfringens Agar Base**



Medium used for the isolation and cultivation of Clostridium perfringens.

\*Equally use with Clostridium Perfringens Agar Base (MB-C1207), Perfringens (OPSP) Agar (MB-P2223) and SFP (Shahidi Feruson Perfringens) Agar (MB-S0614).

# CONTENTS (Liter)

| Peptone                 | 31.0 g |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Ferric Ammonium Citrate | 1.0 g  |
| Sodium Metabisulfite    | 1.0 g  |
| Agar                    | 14.0 g |
|                         |        |

Final pH =  $7.5 \pm 0.2$  at 25°C

#### PROCEDURE

Perfringens (OPSP) Agar

Suspend 47.0 G of powder in 1 L of distilled or deionized water. Heat to boiling until completely dissolved. Sterilize by autoclave at 121°C for 15 minutes. Cool to 45 - 50°C in water bath. Aseptically 2 vials of Perfringens Selective supplement, OPSP (MB-C2549). Mix well. Pour into petri dishes.

### Perfringens Selective supplement, OPSP

1 vial content (each vial is sufficient for 500 mL of medium)

Sodium Sulfadiazine 0.05 g
Oleandomycin Phosphate 0.00025 g
Polymixin B 5,000 IU

# Perfringens (SFP / TSC) Agar

Suspend 47.0 G of powder in 950 mL of distilled or deionized water. Heat to boiling until completely dissolved. Sterilize by autoclave at 121°C for 15 minutes. Cool to 45 - 50°C in water bath. Aseptically add 50 mL of Egg Yolk Emulsion (MB-E1864) and 2 vials of Perfringens Selective supplement, SFP (MB-P2550) or Perfringens Selective supplement, TSC (MB-P2551). Mix well. Pour into petri dishes.

#### Perfringens Selective supplement, SFP

1 vial content (each vial is sufficient for 500 mL of medium)

Kanamycin Sulfate 0.006 g Polymyxin B 15,000 IU

#### Perfringens Selective supplement, TSC

1 vial content (each vial is sufficient for 500 mL of medium)

D-Cycloserine 0.2 g

### INTERPRETATION

Perfringens Agar Base is a medium used for the isolation and cultivation of *Clostridium perfringens*. Peptone provides carbon, nitrogen, vitamins, and amino acids. Ferric ammonium citrate and sodium metabisulfite act as indicators of sulfite reduction by *Clostridium perfringens*, which produces black colonies. Agar is the solidifying agent. Perfringens Selective supplements are antibiotic reagents.

# TECHNIC

Inoculate the specimen using a sterile loop to the medium. Overlay with 10 - 15 mL of Perfringens Agar (OPSP or SFP or TSC, egg yolk emulsion free). Incubate at 36  $\pm$  1°C for 18 - 48 hours under anaerobic conditions. Refer appropriate references for recommended test procedure.

# QUALITY CONTROL FOR USE

**Dehydrated medium** 

Appearance: free-flowing, homogeneous

Color: beige Prepared medium

Appearance: slightly opalescent / opaque

Color: amber

Incubation conditions:  $36 \pm 1^{\circ}\text{C} / 18$  - 48 hours under anaerobic conditions

| Microorganism           | ATCC  | Inoculum CFU | Growth    | Characteristics |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Clostridium perfringens | 13124 | 50-100       | good      | black colonies  |
| Escherichia coli        | 25922 | ≥10³         | inhibited | -               |

### STORE

The powder is very hygroscopic. Store the powder at room temperature, in a dry environment, in its original container tightly closed and use it before the expiry date on the label. Store prepared medium at 2 - 8°C.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Czeczulin J. R., Hanna P. C., Mcclane B. A., 1993, Infect. Immun. 61: 3429-3439.
- 2. Handford P. M., 1974, J. Appl. Bacteriol., 37: 559.
- 3. Hauschild A. H. W. et al, 1977, ICMSF Methods Studies VIII, Can. J. Microbiol., 23:884.
- 4. Shahidi, S.A. and Ferguson, A.R. (1971). A new quantitative and confirmatory medium for C. perfringens in food. Appl. Microbiol. 21:500-506.
- 5. Marshall, R.S., Steenberger, J.F. and McClung, L.S. (1965). A rapid technique for the enumeration of C. perfringens. Appl. Microbiol. 13: 559.
- 6. Pharmacopoeia of culture media for food microbiology. (1987). Int. J. Food Microbiol. 5:3:240-241.
- 7. Harmon, S.M., O.A. Kautter, and J.T. Peeler . (1971) Improved medium for enumeration of Clostridium perfrigens. App. Microbiol. 22: 688.
- 8. ISO 7937: 1997. 2nd ed. Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs.

#### PACKAGE

| Cat. No : MB-P2224<br>Perfringens Agar Base | 500 G |
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